

93. Surah Ad Dhuha (The Morning Hours)

In the name of **ALLAH** , The Most Gracious, The Most Merciful!

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ
 وَالضُّحَى ﴿١﴾ وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا سَجَى ﴿٢﴾ مَا وَدَّعَكَ رَبُّكَ وَمَا قَلَى ﴿٣﴾ وَلَلْآخِرَةُ خَيْرٌ لَّكَ مِنَ الْأُولَى ﴿٤﴾ وَلَسَوْفَ يُعْطِيكَ رَبُّكَ فَتَرْضَى ﴿٥﴾ أَلَمْ يَجِدْكَ يَتِيمًا فَآوَى ﴿٦﴾ وَوَجَدَكَ ضَالًّا فَهَدَى ﴿٧﴾ وَوَجَدَكَ عَائِلًا فَأَغْنَى ﴿٨﴾ فَأَمَّا الْيَتِيمَ فَلَا تَقْهَرْ ﴿٩﴾ وَأَمَّا السَّائِلَ فَلَا تَنْهَرْ ﴿١٠﴾ وَأَمَّا بِنِعْمَةِ رَبِّكَ فَحَدِّثْ ﴿١١﴾

This Surah was revealed during the early days of Islam when Prophet (PBUH) was facing challenges to spread the message of The Holy Qur'an; he was facing a lot of resistance and difficulties. At the same period there was a long pause (suspension) of Revelations (Wahi) and the opponents started to taunt Prophet (PBUH), telling the Prophet (PBUH) that not only your (PBUH) compatriots (people of Makkah) have abandoned you but even your (**'Almighty**) **GOD** ' has abandoned you. The first 5 Ayahs of this Sura are a message of consolation; then **'Almighty GOD** ' is indicating that the later period (future) will be much brighter; in the next 3 Aayahs **'Almighty GOD** ' is giving the examples as to how **'Almighty GOD** ' had protected the Prophet (PBUH) in various difficult situations and finally **'Almighty GOD** ' instructed the Prophet (PBUH) and to all mankind through him to share the bounties with others.

فَأَمَّا الْيَتِيمَ فَلَا تَقْهَرْ ﴿٩﴾
 وَأَمَّا السَّائِلَ فَلَا تَنْهَرْ ﴿١٠﴾
 وَأَمَّا بِنِعْمَةِ رَبِّكَ فَحَدِّثْ ﴿١١﴾

9 to 11: Therefore, do not be harsh to the Orphan and do not scold the poor (beggar) and do proclaim (share) the bounty (grace) of your Lord

أَلَمْ يَجِدْكَ يَتِيمًا فَآوَى ﴿٦﴾
 وَوَجَدَكَ ضَالًّا فَهَدَى ﴿٧﴾
 وَوَجَدَكَ عَائِلًا فَأَغْنَى ﴿٨﴾

6 to 8: Did HE not find you an orphan and then HE sheltered you? And HE found you unaware of the way, then HE guided you, and HE found you poor then HE enriched you

وَالضُّحَى ﴿١﴾
 وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا سَجَى ﴿٢﴾
 مَا وَدَّعَكَ رَبُّكَ وَمَا قَلَى ﴿٣﴾

1 to 3: By the day, full of light. And the night when it covers in darkness. Your Lord has not left you (O' Prophet PBUH) nor is He displeased.

وَلَلْآخِرَةُ خَيْرٌ لَّكَ مِنَ الْأُولَى ﴿٤﴾

4: And surely the later period is better for you than the earlier period

وَلَسَوْفَ يُعْطِيكَ رَبُّكَ فَتَرْضَى ﴿٥﴾

5: And soon your Lord shall give you so much that you shall be atmost pleased

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